All Matrix Operations

Simplify. Write "undefined" for expressions that are undefined.

$$1) \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -6 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 4 \\ -3 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$2) -3(\begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 & 5 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix})$$

3)
$$4 \begin{bmatrix} -2 & -5 \\ -5 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$4) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -6 \\ 3 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ 0 \\ 3 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 -2 \\
 -3 \\
 -6 \\
 2
\end{array} +
\begin{array}{c|c}
 -4 \\
 6 \\
 0 \\
 -3
\end{array}$$

$$6) -4 \cdot \left[\begin{array}{rr} -3 & -6 \\ 1 & 4 \end{array} \right] \cdot \left[\begin{array}{rr} -2 & 6 \\ -1 & -4 \end{array} \right]$$

7)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 5 & -3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 3 \\ 6 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -6 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$8) -5 \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -4 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

9)
$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ -6 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$
 + $\begin{bmatrix} -5 & -1 \\ -4 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ · $\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 6 \\ 1 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$

$$10) \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix} - 3 \begin{bmatrix} -6 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

11)
$$-5\begin{bmatrix} -4 & 6 & -5 \\ 3 & -3 & 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 2 & 5 \\ 6 & 6 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

12)
$$-2\begin{bmatrix} -3 & -5 & -5 \\ 0 & 5 & -6 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -1 & -3 \\ 6 & 3 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

13)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
 $\cdot \begin{bmatrix} 6 & -5 & -6 \\ 6 & -4 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ $\cdot \begin{bmatrix} -3 & -1 \\ 5 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

14)
$$\begin{bmatrix} -5 & 1 \\ -4 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$
 $\cdot \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -4 & 2 \\ -6 & 3 & -6 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -5 & 2 \\ 5 & 5 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$

15)
$$\begin{bmatrix} -4y & 2y \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 2y & 6 \\ 2 & 2x \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ -5 \end{bmatrix}$$

16)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 6y & y^2 \\ -2y & -2y \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} -y & xy \\ -6 & x^2 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 6y & -6 \\ -3y & y \end{bmatrix}$$

Critical thinking questions:

- 17) Give an example of a matrix expression in which you would first perform a matrix subtraction and then a matrix multiplication. Use any numbers and dimensions you would like but be sure that your expression isn't undefined.
- 18) A, B, and C are matrices: A(B+C) = AB + CA
 - A) Always true
- B) Sometimes true
- C) False

All Matrix Operations

Simplify. Write "undefined" for expressions that are undefined.

1)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -6 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 4 \\ -3 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} 11 & 13 \\ -27 & -29 \end{bmatrix}$$

2)
$$-3(2 -2 5 + 5 1 0)$$

 $-21 3 -15$

3)
$$4\begin{bmatrix} -2 & -5 \\ -5 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -8 & -20 \\ -20 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$4) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -6 \\ 3 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ 0 \\ 3 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

Undefined

5)
$$\begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ -3 \\ -6 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -4 \\ 6 \\ 0 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} -6 \\ 3 \\ -6 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

6)
$$-4 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} -3 & -6 \\ 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 6 \\ -1 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -48 & -24 \\ 24 & 40 \end{bmatrix}$$

7)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 5 & -3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 3 \\ 6 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -6 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 10 & 16 \\ 1 & -30 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$8) -5 \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -4 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -20 \\ 25 \\ 10 \end{bmatrix}$$

9)
$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ -6 & 3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -5 & -1 \\ -4 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 6 \\ 1 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} -17 & -37 \\ -16 & -9 \end{bmatrix}$$

10)
$$\begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix} - 3 \begin{bmatrix} -6 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} 16 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix}$$

11)
$$-5\begin{bmatrix} -4 & 6 & -5 \\ 3 & -3 & 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 2 & 5 \\ 6 & 6 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 15 & -28 & 30 \\ -9 & 21 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

12)
$$-2\begin{bmatrix} -3 & -5 & -5 \\ 0 & 5 & -6 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -1 & -3 \\ 6 & 3 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} 10 & 9 & 7 \\ 6 & -7 & 14 \end{bmatrix}$$

13)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 6 & -5 & -6 \\ 6 & -4 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} -3 & -1 \\ 5 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} 68 & 40 \\ 49 & 26 \end{bmatrix}$$

14)
$$\begin{bmatrix} -5 & 1 \\ -4 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$
 $\cdot \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -4 & 2 \\ -6 & 3 & -6 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -5 & 2 \\ 5 & 5 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} -41 & 53 & -23 \\ -27 & -4 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$

15)
$$\begin{bmatrix} -4y & 2y \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 2y & 6 \\ 2 & 2x \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ -5 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} -20y - 30 \\ 5 - 10x \end{bmatrix}$$

16)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 6y & y^{2} \\ -2y & -2y \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} -y & xy \\ -6 & x^{2} \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 6y & -6 \\ -3y & y \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\begin{bmatrix} -12y^{2} - 6y & 6y^{2}x + y^{2}x^{2} + 6 \\ 2y^{2} + 15y & -2y^{2}x - 2yx^{2} - y \end{bmatrix}$$

Critical thinking questions:

17) Give an example of a matrix expression in which you would first perform a matrix subtraction and then a matrix multiplication. Use any numbers and dimensions you would like but be sure that your expression isn't undefined.

Many answers. Ex:
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$$

- 18) A, B, and C are matrices: A(B+C) = AB + CA
 - A) Always true
- *B) Sometimes true
- C) False